

## **Publications and Books:**

- *Army and Revolution, France 1815-1848*, (London: Routledge, 1974).
- *The Portuguese Armed Forces and the Revolution*, (London: Croom Helm, and Stanford, CA: The Hoover Institution, 1977).
- *The March to the Marne. The French Army 1871-1914*, (Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1981).
- *The Conquest of Morocco*, Knopf 1983. (London: Jonathan Cape, 1986) Published in paperback by Macmillan, London, and Fromm Press, New York.
- *The Conquest of the Sahara*, (New York: Knopf and London: Jonathan Cape, 1984). Published in paperback by Oxford University Press, and Fromm Press, New York. (History Book Club alternate selection).
- *The French Foreign Legion*, (New York: Harper Collins, and London: Macmillan, 1991). (History Book Club main selection & Book of the Month Club alternate selection.) Awarded the Alf Heggoy Prize by the French Colonial Historical Society for the best book on any aspect of French colonial history published in 1991. Awarded the Distinguished Book Award by the Society for Military History. Published in French as *La Légion étrangère*, Editions Fayard, Paris 1994. Awarded the *Prix du Musée de l'Armée* for the best book on French military history written by a non-French historian.
- *The French Secret Services. From The Dreyfus Affair to the Gulf War*, (New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux, 1995, and London: Macmillan, 1996). Paperback edition published by Oxford University Press. Published in French as *Histoire des services secrets français* (2 volumes), (Paris: Albin Michel, 1997).
- *Wars of Empire*, (London: Cassel, 2000) To appear in paperback in early 2001.

## **Present Research:**

- *The Mediterranean Theater in World War II*, under contract with Farrar, Straus, Giroux.
- "Estimating the Economic Benefits of Naval Forward Presence." Study undertaken for Chief of Naval Operations, N81, in conjunction with colleagues at the Naval Postgraduate School.

## Articles & Chapters:

- "The French Army Law of 1832", *Historical Journal*, vol. 14, 4 (December 1972) 751-69.
- "Recrutement et republicanisme dans l'artillerie française, 1815-1848." *Recrutement, mentalités, sociétés*, Centre d'histoire militaire et d'études de défense nationale, Université Paul Valéry, Montpellier (September 1974), 257-263.
- "The Making of a Military Revolutionary", in *War, Economy and the Military Mind*, Croom Helm, 1976. 32-44. Translated into French and published in *Recrutement, mentalités, sociétés*, Centre d'histoire militaire, University of Montpellier.
- "The French Army and the Spirit of the Offensive, 1900-1914", in Brian Bond and Ian Roy (ed), *The War and Society Annual*, (London: Croom Helm, 1975) pp 117-133. Published in French by the Centre d'études politiques, University of Toulouse.
- "De Abril a Abril, a Estado novo e os Militares", in *Diario de Noticias*, Lisbon, August 14, 1979.
- "Une alliance manquée: l'alliance franco-autrichienne de 1870", paper delivered to the International Commission of Military History, September 1981. Published by the Centre d'histoire militaire.
- "Bugeaud, Gallieni, Lyautey. The Development of French Colonial Warfare", in Peter Paret (ed), *The Makers of Modern Strategy*, (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1986) pp. 376-407.
- "Clausewitz and the French, 1871-1914", in Michael Handel (ed), *Clausewitz and Modern Strategy*, (London: Frank Cass, 1986). Also published as an article in *The Journal of Strategic Studies* vol. 9, nos. 2&3 (June\September 1986) pp. 287-302.
- "The French Army in World War I", chapter in Millet and Murray (ed), *Military Efficiency*, vol. 1. (London: Allan & Unwin, 1988).
- "French Defense and the Gaullist Legacy". in L.H. Gann (ed), *The Defense of Western Europe*, (London: Croom Helm, 1987).
- "French Intelligence and the Fall of France in 1940." A paper given at a Carlisle Barracks conference in April 1986. Published in *Intelligence and National Security*, vol.4, no.1 (January 1989) pp. 28-58.
- "The Marne and After: A Strategic Reappraisal of the French Army in the First World War". *The Journal of Military History* 53, (October 1989) pp 363-85.

- "Arms and Alliances: French Grand Strategy and Policy in 1914 and 1940", In Paul Kennedy (ed) *Grand Strategies in War and Peace*, (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1991), pp 125-143.
- "The Fall of France in 1940". *Military History Quarterly*, vol. 2, no. 3 (Spring 1990) pp. 30-41.
- "Calamity on the R.C. 4", *Military History Quarterly*, vol. 3, no. 4 (Summer 1991), pp. 80-89.
- "The Legion of Heretics", *History Today*, vol. 41, July 1991, pp. 21-27.
- "Artois 1915", *Military History Quarterly*, vol. 5, no. 3, (Spring 1993), pp. 42-51
- "Dien Bien Phu Reconsidered", *Vietnam Magazine*, June 1994, pp. 46-53.
- "Dien Bien Phu and the Opium Connection", *Military History Quarterly*, vol. 7, no 4 (summer 1995), pp. 101-109.
- "French Intelligence Culture: A Historical and Political Perspective." *Journal of Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 10, no. 3 (July 1995), pp. 486-511.
- "The 'Frontier' in French Imperial Ideology", *The Journal of the West*, Vol. XXIV, no. 4 (October 1995) pp. 16-22.
- Introduction for a reprint of C.E. Callwell's *Small Wars*, (Lincoln & London: University of Nebraska Press, 1996).
- "Imperial Wars: From the Seven Years War to the First World War," in Charles Townshend (ed), *The Oxford Illustrated History of Modern War*, (Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press, 1997)
- "French Colonial Forces on the Saharan Rim", in James C. Bradford (ed), *The Military and Conflict Between Cultures. Soldiers at the Interface*, (College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 1997).
- "The Myth of the French Resistance," in *Military History Quarterly*, vol. 10, number 2 (winter 1998), pp 98-107.
- "The Taiwan Strait Crisis of 1996: Strategic Implications for the United States Navy," *Naval War College Review*, Vol. LII, No. 3 (Summer 1999), pp. 15-48. Second-place winner of the Hugh G. Nott Prize of the Naval War College Foundation for 1999.
- "Operation Barbarossa, the Greatest Strategic Blunder of the Twentieth Century," *Military History Quarterly*, Vol. 12, No. 2 (Winter 2000), pp. 12-13

- "Military 'Culture' and the Fall of France in 1940," Review Essay in *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 4 (Spring 2000), pp. 157-180.
- "France's Protracted Humiliation," *MHQ. The Quarterly Journal of Military History*, Vol. 13, Number 4 (Summer 2001), pp. 24-33

## Reviews:

- Op. Ed. piece in *The Guardian*, November 15, 1974, on modern French army.
- "Military History", Revue Article in *Historical Journal*, December 1981.
- "Military History", review article in *The Historical Journal* of Cambridge University, 29, 2, 1986, pp. 497-505.
- "French Spies and Counter-Spies", review article in *Intelligence and National Security*, vol.2, number 1, January 1987, pp. 191-95.
- Reviews in *The Historian* of *The Casablanca Connection: French Colonial Policy, 1936-43*, by William Hoisington, Jr., Chapel Hill 1984; *Armaments and Politics in France on the Eve\_\_\_\_\_of the First World War: The Introduction of Three-year Conscription*, by Gerd Krumeich, Berg Press 1985; *The Halt in the Mud: French Strategic Planning from Waterloo to Sedan*, by Gary P. Cox, Westview Press 1994.
- "Draining the Swimming Pool", review article on French Secret Service, in *The International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence*, vol. 1, no. 2, 1986, pp. 150-55.
- "Spies, Déjà-vu", review article in *The International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence*, vol. 1, no. 3, 1986, pp. 127-30.
- Robert Doughty, *The Breaking Point: Sedan and the Fall of France, 1940*, in *Parameters*, vol XXI, no. 1, Spring 1991, pp. 119-21.
- "Rediscoveries" column in *The Washington Post Book World*, July 5, 1987.
- "Window on the French Revolution" written for the "School Days"column of the *Washington Post Education Review*, 9 August 1987.
- Other reviews for *Washington Post* include *Charles de Gaulle: A Biography*, by Don Cook (2/26/84); *The Affair: The Case of Alfred Dreyfus*, by J-D Bredin (Weekly Edition 2/17/86); *The Generals. Ulysses S. Grant and Robert E. Lee*, by Nancy Scott Anderson and Dwight Anderson (2/7/86); *Last Letters. Prisons and Prisoners of the French Revolution, 1793-1794*, by Olivier Blanc (8/16/87); *Emile Zola: A Biography*, by

Alan Schom (6/5/88); *The Secret Lives of Trebitsch Lincoln*, by Bernard Wasserstein (7/10/88); *Citizens* by Simon Schama(2/4/89); *A Mouthful of Rocks*, by Christian Jennings(10/89); Jean Lacouture, *DeGaulle* (12/30/90); *Dreyfus. A Family Affair, 1789-1945*, by Michael Burns; *The Scramble for Africa* by Thomas Pakenham; *Dreadnought*, by Robert K. Massie; *The Fall of Paris. June 1940*, by Herbert R. Lottman (29 November, 1992); *Napoleon*, by Proctor Patterson Jones; *The Last Great Frenchman. A Life of Charles de Gaulle* by Charles Williams; *Wellington. A Personal History* by Christopher Hibbert (28 September, 1997).*The Collaborator. The Trial and Execution of Robert Brasillach*, by Alice Kaplan (28 August, 2000)

- *Crimea. The Great Crimean War 1854-1856* by Trevor Royle in *The New York Times Book Review* (7 January, 2001).
- Selected Reviews in Academic Journals:
  - Colonial Conscripts. The Tirailleurs Sénégalais in French West Africa* by Myron Echenberg for the TLS. *France, the Cold War and the Western Alliances, 1944-49*, by John W. Young for *The English Historical Review*, vol. cvii, no. 429 (October 1993), 1082-3; *The Age of Battles* by Russel Weigley for *The Journal of Modern History* vol. 65, no. 4 (Dec. 1993) 818-22; *Valley of Decision: The Siege of Khe Sanh*, by John Prados and Ray W. Stubbe for *The Journal of Military History*, vol. 57 (1993) 180-81 and *Histoire militaire de la France*, vol. 3, "De 1871 B 1940," by G. Pedroncini (ed.), 559-60; *Dien Bien Phu. The Epic Battle American Forgot* by Howard R. Simpson, for the *Naval War College Review*, vol. XLVIII, no. 2, 1995, 157-8; *Myopic Grandeur. The Ambivalence of French Foreign Policy toward the Far East 1919-1945*, by John E. Dreifort, *English Historical Review*, (April 1995) pp. 535-36; *The Republic in Danger. Maurice Gamelin and the Politics of French Defence*, by Martin Alexander, *English Historical Review*, (November 1995), pp. 1334-35; Jasmine Aimaq, *For Europe or Empire? French Colonial Ambitions and the European Army Plan* for *The English Historical Review* (April 1998), pp. 543-544; *What If? Strategic Alternatives of World War II* for *Journal of Military History* (1999), pp. 478-80; *The War Against Rommel's Supply Lines, 1942-1943* by Alan J. Levine in *Journal of Military History*, (April 2000) pp. 585-85; *A Nation Collapses: The Italian Surrender of September 1943* for *The Journal of Military History* (October 2000), pp. 1193-94; *French Military Rule in Morocco* for *The Middle East Journal* (Autumn 2000), p 654; *L'Exploitation du Renseignement* for *The Journal of Military History*, vol. 65, #3 (July 2001), 822-23; *The Bloody Road to Tunis: Destruction of the Axis Forces in North Africa, November 1942-May 1943*, *Journal of Military History*, vol 65, #4 (October 2001), 1145-46.

### **Forthcoming Publications:**

- “The Algerian War” as part of a study of the transformations of the *levée en masse* sponsored by the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, New Jersey under the direction of Peter Paret.

- "The Military and the Media," accepted for publication by the *Naval War College Review*.

### **Technical Reports:**

*Summary Report on the Future of Military Education.* Based on the Conference on the Future of Military Education held at the Naval Postgraduate School, January 1998.

*The Taiwan Strait Incident of 1996 and Its Implications for the U.S. Navy.* Report prepared for N8, September 1998.

*The Military and the Media.* Prepared for USAID September 2000.

### **Papers and Lectures:**

- Spoke to the Royal College of Defence Studies, London, on Iberian defense problems, spring 1983.
- "The Dark Side of Beau Geste -- the French Conquest of the Sahara", given at the annual conference of the French Colonial History Society, April 1984.
- Recorded a two-hour radio program entitled "Military History" at the National Humanities Center which was broadcast in April 1984 over fifty public radio stations.
- "The French Military Tradition in Victory and Defeat." A talk given at the Command and Staff College of U.S. Marine Corps, Quantico, Virginia between 1984 and 1990. I also gave this talk at the University of Houston, April 1985.
- "French Warfare in Africa". Paper delivered at a Texas A & M University conference in April 1985.
- "Ain't Gonna Study War No More -- Military History in the Nuclear Age". Talk given at Stanford University in April 1986, at the University of Chicago graduate history seminar, and at The Citadel Conference on War and Diplomacy, May 1986.
- "Desertion, Disobedience and Military Efficiency in the French Foreign Legion". Paper given at the conference of the French Colonial History Society, South Bend, Indiana, May 1987, and at the conference of the French Historical Studies, University of South Carolina, April 1988.
- "From Bugeaud to Bazaine: The Adaptation of the French Foreign Legion to Irregular Warfare in Algeria and Mexico, 1840-1867". Paper delivered at the conference of the Society for French Colonial History, Natchez 1988.
- "The War in the Pacific". Talk given in visiting lecture series of Valdosta State University, spring 1988.
- "The Marne and After: French Strategy in the First World War". Paper delivered to the Midwestern Society of Military History meeting at the University of Chicago in October 1988.

- "The Indochina War, 1946-1954". Lecture given to the students and faculty of the Naval War College, on several occasions since October 1988.
- "The French Foreign Legion in World War I". Paper given to the Western Society for French History, New Orleans, October 1989.
- "French Strategy in World War I". Lecture given to USMC Command and Staff College, Quantico, VA, October 1989.
- "Manning the Military: The Effects of Manpower Policies upon French Military Thinking, 1815-1962". Talk given at Yale University, October 1989. Directed a graduate & undergraduate seminar on the French military in Paul Kennedy's course.
- "French Strategy in 1940". Talk given to graduate/faculty seminar, Yale University, 1990.
- "The Algerian War, 1954-1962". Talk delivered at the Naval War College, February 1990.
- "Jomini and Modern Warfare". Lecture given to the Command and Staff College of the Marine Corps University, August 1992.
- "The French Foreign Legion Today", talk broadcast on the African Service of the BBC World Service, in November 1992.
- "The French Foreign Legion and the Mystique of Elitism". Paper delivered to the 19th Military History Symposium organized by the Royal Military College of Canada, March 1993.
- "La Tradition militaire française". Talk given to La Collège militaire royale, at St-Jean-sur-Richelieu, Quebec, September 1993.
- "The French Secret Services". Talk given at the Rutgers Center for Historical Analysis, April 1994.
- Lectured, in French, on French counter-insurgency at the Royal Military College, Kingston, Ontario, March 1995.
- "French Intelligence in the Indochina and Algerian Wars." Delivered at the conference of the French Colonial History Society, Louisbourg, Nova Scotia, June 1995.
- "The Culture of French Intelligence," Paper delivered at the Annual meeting of the Society for Military History, April 1996.
- Panelist at the Second Annual Writers' Conference, College of Charleston, April 1996.
- "World War II Strategic Alternatives." Talk given at Oberlin College, October 1996.
- Keynote speaker, the annual conference of the Western Society for French History, University of Saskatchewan, October 1997.
- "The Strategic Consequences of Fighting on From North Africa in 1940." Talk given at *La Table Ronde sur la défaite de la France en 1940: Points de vue des historiens étrangers* sponsored by the *Centre d'Etudes d'Histoire de la Défense*, Paris, November 1997.
- Talk on French intelligence delivered to *La comité sur l'histoire du renseignement*, Paris, November 1997. Combined with several interviews on France Inter, France Info, and Radio France Internationale to coincide with the publication in November 1997 of *Les services secret français*.
- "The Military and the Media in Peacekeeping Operations." Talk given at Carleton University, Ottawa in November 2000.

